March 3-5, 2016
Omni Mandalay Hotel at Las Colinas
Annual Meeting Sponsors

Graduate Student Mixer
Nancy and Ted Paup

Presidential Reception
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Texas Independence Relay Reception
Nancy and Ted Paup

Women in Texas History Luncheon
Frances B. Vick
Ellen C. Temple

Platinum
Dr. John Parker

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Cover photo provided by Omni Mandalay Hotel at Las Colinas
Welcome to the 120th Annual Meeting

Now is the time to make plans to gather at the Omni Mandalay Hotel in Las Colinas, in Irving, for the Texas State Historical Association’s 120th Annual Meeting. The past year has been a transformative one for the organization in several areas. Most importantly, TSHA returned to The University of Texas at Austin, where the Association was founded in 1897 and operated for 108 years. We are grateful for the effort led by Past-President John Nau and Board member Senator Kay Bailey Hutchison with assistance from the Association Board, members and friends state-wide. The announcement was celebrated jointly by the University of Texas and TSHA on May 8 in the Governor’s Reception Room at the Capitol. CEO Brian Bolinger and many of the staff made the transition to Austin and have settled into offices on the UT central campus and at Lake Austin Boulevard. I hope you will join me in extending a welcome to our newest staff members, including Handbook Managing Editor Brett Derbes and Director of Development Collin Acock.

Equally exciting is our renewed partnership with the History Department at UT. The TSHA Chief Historian will be a tenured member of the faculty, continuing our commitment to ensure the highest academic standards for programming and publications. As I write this letter, the search for the Chief Historian is actively in progress. Randolph B. Campbell, Regent’s Professor of History at the University of North Texas and the inaugural Lone Star Chair, will continue as Chief Historian through August 2016 to ensure a smooth transition. We owe a huge debt of gratitude to Mike for his careful stewardship and dedication to the mission of TSHA.

I am also pleased to share that the Summerlee Foundation Chair in Texas History has been established in the History Department to support the work of the Chief Historian. This important milestone will be publically announced and formally hosted by University of Texas President, Gregory L. Fenves on December 14. The sustained leadership by the Summerlee Foundation in supporting Texas history and the TSHA is extraordinary. Their gift, in concert with the leadership donations which established the original Lone Star Chair, ensures the pivotal role of the Chief Historian as a productive scholar.

TSHA Press published several important books this year, including Wests of Texas by Bruce M. Shackelford, now in its second printing. The Southwestern Historical Quarterly remains the scholarly journal-of-record for Texas History and this year received the Michael P. Malone Prize from the Western History Association for the best article on state history in North America. The 2016-17 Texas Almanac is hot off the press and brimming with current data about Texas in addition to special articles on Texas foodways and the growing Texas wine industry. Thanks to the assistance of the 84th Texas Legislature, we are now able to offer free digital copies of this widely used reference.

The Handbook of Texas Online continues to grow bigger and better with the passage of time. Additional visual content is now incorporated and the Handbook staff continually works to add additional content layers. The latest Handbook spinoff, The Handbook of Texas Music, is now available on-line with the exciting added feature of supplementary audio clips. At the Annual Meeting we will formally announce the Handbook of Tejano History, which has been a year in the making. The latest spinoff project—the Handbook of Houston History—is well underway.
Our innovative programs for teachers and students at all levels support the Association's mission to ensure that the next generation of Texans will appreciate our state's rich and unique history. Newest among them is Texas Talks, a live webcast series featuring scholarly presentations on diverse Texas history topics. Members can also access the edited archives of each talk. The state-wide History Day competition continues to produce budding scholars. Eleven students from Texas went on to win top honors at the 36th Annual National History Day, a five day history event for students in grades six through twelve. Top awards included two First Place, two Second Place, and one Third Place finish for our student participants.

This year’s program committee has once again done an outstanding job. Forty sessions will explore virtually every topic and era of Texas history. Sessions on military, political, religious, legal, labor, medical, environmental, business, sports, and Borderlands history offer topics for everyone. No fewer than ten sessions focus on Spanish, Mexican, or Tejano history. Seven sessions are devoted all or in part to women's history. African American history, slavery, or civil rights are the subjects of ten sessions. There are sessions on the Texas Revolution and Republic, the Mexican War, the Civil War, Reconstruction, and the cattle industry. Joint sessions with many other organizations round out our program.

Special events begin on Thursday, March 3 with the Women in Texas History Luncheon, when the Liz Carpenter Award will be presented. On Thursday evening, the Presidential Reception will welcome incoming TSHA President Stephen C. Cook. On Friday, March 4, the Fellows Luncheon and Awards Banquet provides an opportunity to celebrate new scholarly publications in Texas history. That evening I will address you one last time as President at the Presidential Banquet.

Highlights of this year’s meeting are an Appraisal Fair by Heritage Auctions and the addition of the Texas Booksellers Association to the Exhibit Hall. Throughout the meeting you can place bids in the Silent Auction, which includes private tours, rare books, maps, and unique objects. Publications by some of the region’s leading publishers of history and from rare book dealers will be for sale in the Exhibit Hall. Thank you to our TSHA staff who consistently do a stellar job in planning and executing the meeting.

Please note the generous support provided to TSHA and the Annual Meeting by our sponsors, whose names are listed on the preceding page. We also appreciate the support of our long-time members and the new members who are joining at unprecedented rates. As we enjoy the company of colleagues and long-standing friends in Irving, please welcome and introduce yourself to new members and first time meeting participants. Thank you for your membership in TSHA and for attending the Annual Meeting. I hope you enjoy the sessions, the special events, the exhibit hall and the camaraderie that suffuses the gathering, and may this 120th assembly be a source of inspiration and renewed commitment to the study of Texas History.

With Texas Pride,

P. Lynn Denton
TSHA President
Dear TSHA Members and Friends,

We are proud to present the 120th consecutive Annual Meeting of the oldest learned society in Texas. Since 1897, TSHA has fostered the appreciation, understanding, and teaching of the rich and unique history of Texas. It is our hope that attendees will create connections and conversations that will continue after the meeting ends.

Reflecting on this past year, I am amazed at the many changes in such a short time. I attended my first Annual Meeting last March. I met numerous people, heard innovative research, and witnessed first-hand the enthusiasm for Texas history that has kept this association active for 120 years. In response to that passion for Texas history, TSHA has initiated new programs, launched the Handbook of Texas Music, produced the Texas Almanac 2016-2017, added much new content to the Members Only Digital Library, and will introduce two new books in early 2016. You can expect many new faces at the Annual Meeting, due to the unprecedented number of new members who have joined TSHA this year.

In Corpus Christi, we announced that TSHA would move to The University of Texas at Austin. I am pleased to report that we have settled in to our new offices. I greatly appreciate the loyal staff who moved with us and the new hires who bring a fresh enthusiasm to the Association. We express special thanks to The University of Texas for welcoming us home.

With a collection of diverse and original topics for the sessions and events this year, the Annual Meeting will be the perfect place to renew your interest in Texas history. I am grateful for the leadership of President Lynn Denton and the Board of Directors for their support and encouragement. Finally, I want to thank the members of TSHA for keeping interest in Texas history alive and thriving.

I am excited to attend my second Annual Meeting with TSHA. I look forward to seeing everyone from last year and building new relationships this year. See you in Irving!

With Texas Pride,

Brian A. Bolinger
Chief Executive Officer

The Association is grateful to the Local Arrangements Committee and the Program Committee for their commitment and assistance with putting together a great Annual Meeting.

**Local Arrangements Committee**
Matthew Babcock  
Gregg Cantrell  
Ben Husemen

**Program Committee**
Virginia Bernhard, Chair  
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Victoria Cummins  
Sean Cunningham  
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Nancy Baker Jones  
Cynthia Orozco  
Guadalupe San Miguel  
Mark Stanley

Debbie Liles  
Sam Ratcliffe
Travel Discounts and Directions

Hotel Reservations
TSHA Annual Meeting guests wishing to stay at the Omni Mandalay Hotel at Las Colinas at a discounted event rate may make reservations online or by phone.

For phone reservations call (972) 556-0800 and mention you are with TSHA. To make reservations online go to http://www.omnihotels.com/meetings/group-landing-page and use the group code 13700110653.

The group rate is $165.00 per night and will be available until February 10.

Driving Directions from DFW Airport
Take the North exit to the TX-114 East (to Dallas). Follow TX-114 East to the O’Connor exit. Turn left on O’Connor, and go 2 blocks. Make a right turn onto Las Colinas Boulevard. Omni Mandalay Hotel at Las Colinas will be on the left.

Driving Directions from Love Field Airport
Exit the airport and turn right on Mockingbird Lane. Take Mockingbird Lane to TX-183 West. Take the right fork in the road (toward Irving/Grapevine). Exit O’Connor (TX-114 West). At the first light, take a right on Las Colinas Boulevard. Omni Mandalay Hotel at Las Colinas will be on the left.

Driving Directions from the South via I-35 North
Take I-35E north. Merge onto TX-183 West. Then take TX-114 West. Turn right off the exit to O’Connor Road. Make a right on Las Colinas, and Omni Mandalay Hotel at Las Colinas will be on the left.

Parking Options
Covered self-parking is complimentary, based on availability.
Valet Parking fee $18 daily.
Alternate parking is available across the street at Mandalay Tower for $5.

Transportation
The hotel is conveniently located just 10-15 minutes from Dallas-Fort Worth Airport or Love Field. Estimated taxi fare is $25 per person one way.

Guests can also ride the new DART Orange Line from DFW Airport Station to the Las Colinas area. DART fare is approximately $2.50 one way.
Meeting Room Floor Plans

Mandalay Lake Level
- Enjolie
- Nepal
- Rhapsody

Mandalay Lobby Level
- Andaman
- Las Colinas Ballroom
- Las Colinas Boardroom
- Mandalay Ballroom
- Martaban
- Rangoon
Hotel Directory

Annual Meeting
Registration
Mandalay Lobby
Level
Thursday
8:00 a.m. – 4:00 p.m.
Friday
7:00 a.m. – 3:00 p.m.
Saturday
8:00 a.m. – 10:00 a.m.

Book Exhibitors,
Heritage Auctions
Appraisal Fair
Las Colinas Ballroom
Thursday
10:00 a.m. – 5:30 p.m.
Friday
8:00 a.m. – 5:30 p.m.
Saturday
8:00 a.m. – 4:00 p.m.

Sessions
Andaman
Thursday
9:00 a.m. – 5:00 p.m.
Enjolie
Friday
9:00 a.m. – 4:00 p.m.
Martaban
Saturday
9:00 a.m. – 12:00 p.m.
Nepal
Rangoon
Rhapsody

Silent Auction:
- Bidding
Las Colinas Ballroom
Thursday
10:00 a.m. – 5:30 p.m.
- Bidding
Friday
8:00 a.m. – 4:45 p.m.
- Check-out
Saturday
8:30 a.m. – 11:30 a.m.

Business Meeting
Mandalay Ballroom
Friday
1:45 p.m. – 2:30 p.m.

Banquets and Events

Women in Texas History Luncheon, Mandalay Ballroom, Lobby Level, Thursday, 12:00 p.m., Tickets are $35.

Open Reception for the Handbook of Tejano History Project, Mandalay Ballroom East, Lobby Level, Thursday 3:45-4:45 p.m.

Graduate Student Mixer, Mandalay Ballroom West, Lobby Level, Thursday, 5:00 p.m., Tickets are complimentary for graduate students and TSHA Fellows.

Presidential Reception, Old Red Museum, Great Hall, Thursday, 6:30 p.m., Tickets are $30. (Includes transportation and exhibit access.)

Book Lovers’ and Texana Collectors’ Breakfast, Mandalay Ballroom, Lobby Level, Friday, 7:30 a.m., Tickets are $25.

Fellows Luncheon and Presentation of Awards, Mandalay Ballroom, Lobby Level, Friday, 12:00 p.m., Tickets are $35.

Texas Independence Relay Reception, Mandalay Ballroom, Lobby Level, Friday, 3:45 p.m.

Presidential Banquet, Mandalay Ballroom, Friday, 7:00 p.m., Tickets are $65.
NEW FEATURES

★ Lone Star cuisine by food editor and cookbook author Dotty Griffith

★ Booming business in Texas wine country by Melinda Esco

★ 70th anniversary of 1946 Triple Crown champion Assault from King Ranch

★ Analysis of college and professional sports by talk radio host Norm Hitzges

Published by Texas State Historical Association

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The Source For All Things Texan Since 1857
Education offerings for kids, teachers, and you!

K-12 Programs:
Junior Historians (4-12 grade), Texas History Day (6-12 grade), Old Stories, New Voices Intercultural Youth Camp (4-6 grade), and Texas Quiz Show (4-8 grade)

Teachers:
History Awareness Workshops, Educator Resources

General Audience:
Annual Meeting, Speakers Bureau, and Distance Learning

For more, visit tshaonline.org/education
Thursday, March 3

Registration Opens
8:00 a.m.
Lobby Level

Registration will remain open until 4:00 p.m.

Session 1
9:00 a.m.
Rangoon

Biography of the Long Civil Rights Movement in Texas, W. Marvin Dulaney presiding, The University of Texas at Arlington

Panelists
J.R. Wilson, Lone Star College-North Harris; Will Guzmán, Florida A&M University; W. Marvin Dulaney, The University of Texas at Arlington; Yvonne Davis Frear, San Jacinto College-Central; Amilcar Shabazz, University of Amherst, Massachusetts

Session 2
9:00 a.m.
Andaman

Creed of Convenience: A Century of Texans’ Love/Hate Relationship with the Federal Government, Gregg Cantrell presiding, Texas Christian University

Fugitives, Frontiers, and Farmers, 1845-1900, Cameron Sinclair, Brookhaven College

Protective Tariff/Income Tax and Agricultural Subsidies, 1901-1945, David Park, University of North Texas

Commentator: Gregg Cantrell, Texas Christian University

Session 3
9:00 a.m.
Rhapsody

Opportunity and Hardship: Soldiers and Settlers in West Texas, Jason Pierce presiding, Angelo State University

Unlikely Visionary: Joseph Tweedy and the Establishment of the Wool Industry in West Texas, David Dewar, Angelo State University

Black Soldiers on the West Texas Frontier, Norris White, Stephen F. Austin University

Philip Plater and the Trials of a Buffalo Soldier, Suzanne Campbell, Angelo State University

Session Sponsored by Texas General Land Office
Session 4
9:00 a.m.
Enjolie

Joint Session with the Texas Folklore Society

Texas Food and Legends, Lucy Fischer-West presiding, Texas Folklore Society Past President

A Century of Afro-Tejano Foodways, Meredith E. Abarca, Texas Folklore Society Vice President

The Hermit: A Study of the Legend Central to Cascade Caverns in Boerne, Texas, Matt Gibson and Erin Marissa Russell, Texas Folklore Society Members

Session sponsored by Texas Folklore Society.

Session 5
9:00 a.m.
Nepal

Cotton and Wheat: Nineteenth-Century Industry Meets Twentieth-Century Agriculture, Kyle Wilkison presiding, Collin College

The Learning Curve: Planning, Building, and Operating Sherman's Cotton Mill, 1890-1910, Deborah Kilgore, University of North Texas

Big Mills on the Prairie: The Industrialization of Grain Milling in North Texas, Rebecca Sharpless, Texas Christian University

Marketing the New and Different: Dealing with Stripped Cotton on the Southern High Plains, Cameron L. Saffell, Museum of Texas Tech University
Thursday, March 3

Session 6
9:00 a.m.
Martabán

Chicano Agency in Secondary and Higher Education in Twentieth-Century Texas,
Guadalupe San Miguel, Jr. presiding, University of Houston

Desegregation or Pseudo-integration?: The Hybrid School System in Hudspeth County, Texas 1940s-1950s, Aurelio Saldana, The University of Texas at El Paso

Lubbock on Trial: The US Department of Justice v Texas Education Agency, et al.
Lubbock, TX, 1970-1991, Rainlilly Elizondo, Texas A&M University

“Chican@ Javelinas”: Higher Education from South Texas State Teachers’ College to Texas A&M University-Kingsville, 1925-2015, Alberto Rodriguez, Texas A&M University-Kingsville

Book Exhibitors
10:00 a.m.
Las Colinas Ballroom

Exhibit hall will remain open until 5:30 p.m.

Silent Auction
10:00 a.m.
Las Colinas Ballroom

Silent Auction viewing and bidding will remain open until 5:30 p.m. Please check in at the Silent Auction table to receive a bidder number.

Session 7
10:30 a.m.
Andaman

The Hidden Story: Mexican American Influences on HemisFair 1968, Melita Garza presiding, Texas Christian University

“Mi Feria es Su Feria (My Fair is your Fair)”: How Mexican Americans Created the 1968 San Antonio HemisFair, Gene Morales, The University of Texas at El Paso

HemisFair, Henry B. and the Hearings: Civil Rights, and Civic Boosterism in San Antonio, 168, Laura Hernandez-Ehrisman, St. Edward’s University

HemisFair ’68 & the Cultural Matrix of San Antonio, Carol A. Keller, San Antonio College

Commentator: Melita Garza, Texas Christian University
Thursday, March 3

Session 8
10:30 a.m.
Nepal

Rio Grande Valley Civil War Trail, Jerry Thompson presiding, Texas A&M University

Panelists
Russell Skowronek, University of Texas Rio Grande Valley; Christopher L. Miller, University of Texas Rio Grande Valley, Roseann Bacha-Garza, University of Texas Rio Grande Valley

Session 9
10:30 a.m.
Enjolive

What Does It Mean to Be Texan? Mary L. Scheer presiding, Lamar University

The Texas Rangers in Myth and Memory, Jody E. Ginn, Independent Scholar, Austin

On Becoming Texans: Nineteenth-Century Jewish Immigrants, Kay Goldman, Independent Scholar, Houston

The Path from the Mina School: Civil Rights and Personal History, Gene B. Preuss, University of Houston-Downtown

Session Sponsored by Ollie W. Crinkelmeyer

Session 10
10:30 a.m.
Rhapsody

Prostitution and Reform in Texas, from the Gilded Age to the Progressive Era, Catherine Clinton presiding, The University of Texas at San Antonio

They Sold Their Bodies: The Economics of Prostitution in Fort Worth’s Hell’s Half-Acre, 1876-1917, Jessica Webb, Texas Christian University

To Keep Those Red Lights Burning: Dallas’ Response to Prostitution, 1874-1913, Gwinnetta Crowell, Tarrant County Community College

Habeas Corpus Denied: How the Amalgamation of Prostitution and Promiscuity During the Progressive Era Led to Nullification of Women’s Rights in Texas, Jennifer Bridges, Grayson College
Thursday, March 3

Session 11
10:30 a.m.
Rangoon

Joint Session with the Texas Baptist Historical Society

Finding Heaven in the Midst of Hell: Texas Baptists in the Civil War, Michael Williams presiding, Dallas Baptist University

Slavery, Civil War and Freedom at Baylor University and Independence, Texas, Michael Parrish, Baylor University

Texas Baptist Civil War Women and the Civil War, Rosalie Beck, Baylor University

The Impact of the Civil War on Texas Baptist Churches, Estelle Owens, Wayland Baptist University

Women in Texas History Luncheon
12:00 p.m.
Mandalay Ballroom

Women in Texas History Luncheon, Lynn Denton presiding, Texas State Historical Association President

Of Love and Labor: Mexican American Women, Work, and Food in Early 20th Century Texas, Monica Perales, University of Houston

Presentation of the Liz Carpenter Award for Research in the History of Women
Tickets are $35 each and must be purchased prior to February 19.

Luncheon Sponsored by Frances B. Vick & Ellen C. Temple.

Session 12
2:00 p.m.
Enjolie

Slavery in Texas: A Local, Regional, and International Perspective, Andrew Torget presiding, University of North Texas

Free These British Subjects or Else: The Relationship between Great Britain and the Republic of Texas in the Face of Abolition, 1838-1840, Marjorie Denise Brown, Texas Southern University

History's Strange Bedfellows: How Artists, Lawyers and Archivists Built the Texas Runaway Slave Project, Kyle Ainsworth, Stephen F. Austin University

From Slavery to Civic Service: Former Slaves of Fort Bend County, Texas in Reconstruction Era County Government, Nicholas Patrick Cox, Houston Community College, Southwest
Session 13  
2:00 p.m.  
ANDAMAN

Joint Session with the Texas Supreme Court Historical Society

The Restatement (Second) of Torts and the Revolution in Texas Asbestos Liability Law, Ben L. Mesches presiding, 2015-2016 Texas Supreme Court Historical Society President

The American Law Institute: Stating, Restating, and Shaping American Law since 1923, The Hon. Evelyn Keyes, Justice, First Court of Appeals

Clarence Borel v. Fiberboard Paper Products Corporation et al. (1973), a second look at the landmark case in asbestos litigation, Professor Robert J. Robertson, Lamar University

Commentator: The Hon. Judge Mark Davidson (Ret.), Multi-District Litigation Panel Judge (Court)

Session Sponsored by Texas Supreme Court Historical Society.

Session 14  
2:00 p.m.  
RANGOON

Change and Triumph: Mexican American Communities in the Nineteenth-Century, Carolina Castillo Crimm presiding, Sam Houston State University, retired

The Llano Grande Land Grant, Maria G. Vallejo, The University of Texas at El Paso

“Pathos and melody which only the most cultured artist can conceive”: The Mexican Military Bands in Texas, 1886-1889, Charles V. Heath, Sam Houston State University

Chaos, Change, Yet Triumph: Mexican-American Community Formation in 19th Century Texas, Charles Porter, St. Edward’s University
Thursday, March 3

Session 15
2:00 p.m.
Rhapsody

Building Texas's Identity: Imagining, Touring, and Commemorating the Lone Star State, Elizabeth Hayes Turner presiding, University of North Texas

Sightseeing in the Lone Star State, 1836-1916, LeAnna Biles Schooley, Texas Christian University

Ima Hogg and Historic Preservation in Twentieth-Century Texas, Elizabeth Sodek Moczygemba, Texas Christian University

A Byway for Texas: John Connally, Elo Urbanovsky, and the Creation of Texas Heritage Trails, Barbara Brannon, Independent Scholar, Lubbock

Session 16
2:00 p.m.
Nepal

Texas LGBT Communities, Wesley G. Phelps presiding, Sam Houston State University

“Enough is Enough”: Dallas Gay Community Responds to the Village State Arrests, Karen S. Wisely, University of North Texas

Take it to the Streets: The Dallas Pride Parades of the 1980s, Kyle Edelbrock, University of Massachusetts Amherst


Open Reception for the Handbook of Tejano History Project
3:45-4:45 p.m.
Mandalay Ballroom East

New Member Reception
4:00 p.m.
Martaban

Spanish Borderlands Meeting
5:00 p.m.
Enjolie

Spanish Borderlands Scholars Meeting, Jean Stuntz presiding, West Texas A&M University
Thursday, March 3

Graduate Student Mixer
5:00 p.m.
Mandalay Ballroom West

Invitations are extended to all graduate students and TSHA Fellows. Drinks and light appetizers will be served. There is no charge for the event, but those wishing to attend must pre-register prior to February 19. This is a great opportunity for networking.

Presidential Reception
6:30 p.m.
Old Red Great Hall

*Presidential Reception to Welcome Incoming 2016 President Stephen C. Cook.*

Enjoy a beautiful evening At the Old Red Museum and help welcome incoming president Stephen C. Cook.

Tickets are $30. Transportation will be provided. Buses begin loading at 6:00 p.m. with the last bus departing at 6:20 p.m. Tickets must be purchased prior to February 20.

*Presidential Reception is sponsored by Bud Light/Silver Eagle Distributers.*

Friday, March 4

Registration Opens
7:00 a.m.
Lobby Level

Registration will remain open until 3:00 p.m.

Book Lovers’ and Texana Collectors’ Breakfast
7:30 a.m.
Mandalay Ballroom

*Book Lovers’ and Texana Collectors’ Breakfast,* Lynn Denton *presiding,* Texas State Historical Association President


Tickets are $25 each and must be purchased prior to February 19.

Book Exhibitors
8:00 a.m.
Las Colinas Ballroom

Exhibit hall will remain open until 5:30 p.m.
Friday, March 4

**Silent Auction**
8:00 a.m.
Las Colinas Ballroom

Silent Auction Viewing and Bidding will be open until 4:45 p.m. Please check in at the Silent Auction table to receive a bidder number and catalog.

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**Session 17**
9:00 a.m.
Enjolie

Joint Session with the Texas Catholic Historical Society

*Ethnogenesis in the Franciscan Missions of Texas and New Mexico*, Bro. Richard Daly presiding, St. Edward’s University

*Ethnogenesis in the Texas Context: Smaller Indigenous Bands and the Eighteenth-Century Missions*, Jay T. Harrison, Fort Lewis College

*Eighteenth-Century New Mexico Missions: Ethnogenesis or “Pragmatic Accommodation”?* Tracy Brown, Central Michigan University

**Commentator:** Gilberto Hinojosa, University of the Incarnate Word

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**Session 18**
9:00 a.m.
Rangoon

Joint Session with the Texas Historical Commission

*On the Road to Progress: Traveling the Bankhead Highway*, Dan L. Smith presiding, Independent Scholar, Fort Worth


*Finest for Colored: Accommodations for Black Travelers in Jim Crow Texas*, Gregory Smith, Texas Historical Commission

*Evolution of Auto-related Accommodations*, Leslie Wolfenden, Texas Historical Commission
Friday, March 4

Session 19
9:00 a.m.
Rhapsody

Braiding Common Threads of Texas’ History: Love and Hospitality, Jean Stuntz presiding, West Texas A&M University

Forbidden Love in San Antonio de Bexar: The Illicit Relationship of Governor Manuel de Sandoval with Rita Maldonado, Liz Elizondo, The University of Texas at Austin

Welcome Strangers, Texas’ Earliest Tradition Projected by her Women, Carmen Goldthwaite, Independent Scholar, Fort Worth

Commentator: Jean Stuntz, West Texas A&M University

Session sponsored by Dr. Margaret L. Furse

Session 20
9:00 a.m.
Nepal

Black Texas Activists in the Modern Civil Rights Movement: A Panel, Brenda H. Bryant presiding, Lone Star College

Eva McMillan, Dallas Parent and Leader, Yvonne Davis Frear, San Jacinto College

Eldrewery Steans and the Houston Sit-In Movement, Cary D. Wintz, Texas Southern University

Huntsville’s Wendell Baker, Milton S. Jordan, Independent Scholar, Georgetown

Houston African American Reformer William Lawson, Ronald E. Goodwin, Prairie View A&M University

Education Workshop
10:30 a.m.
Martaban

Education Workshop, Stephen S. Cure presiding, Texas State Historical Association

Meet with Education staff and fellow classroom educators to discuss the latest TSHA resources for educators and get strategies from practitioners in the field.
FRIDAY, MARCH 4

HANDBOOK OF TEXAS WORKSHOP
10:30 a.m.
ANDAMAN

Handbook of Texas Workshop, Texas State Historical Association staff presiding.

Meet with Handbook editors to view the latest additions to the Handbook of Texas Online, discuss ideas for articles, and learn about new projects.

SESSION 21
10:30 a.m.
RHAPSODY

JOINT SESSION WITH THE HISPANIC HERITAGE CENTER OF TEXAS

Tejano Spanish-Indian Relations before 1821, Jesús F. de la Teja presiding, Texas State University

Ndé (Lipan Apache) Response to Spanish Eighteenth-Century Indian Policy, Daniel Castro Romero Jr., Chairman, Lipan Apache Band of Texas, History Department 4th Year Doctoral Student University of Texas at El Paso

The Leadership Initiatives of Spanish Governor Juan Antonio Bustillo y Cevallos, Erika Arredondo-Haskins, The Hispanic Heritage Center of Texas

Commentator: Andres Tijerina, Austin Community College

SESSION 22
10:30 a.m.
RANGOON

Conservatism, Desegregation, and the Changing Political Order in East Texas, 1952-1973, Joseph A. Pratt presiding, University of Houston

“We in East Texas believe in liberty”: Congressman John Dowdy and Lone Star Conservatism in the Mid-Twentieth-Century, Jeffrey L. Littlejohn, Sam Houston State University

“Whether right or wrong, whether we like it or not, we do have the Civil Rights Law”: The Desegregation of Sam Houston State Teachers College, Carolyn A. Carroll, Sam Houston State University

Expansion and Equality: Dr. James G. Gee’s Internal Struggles as President of East Texas State University, Katherine Gaskamp, Sam Houston State University
SESSION 23
10:30 a.m.
NEPAL

The Cultural and Political Implications of African American Amateur Sport, 1900-1960, Kevin B. Blackistone presiding, University of Maryland

The Prairie View Interscholastic League: Creating Education and Athletic Opportunities for Young Black Texans, 1920-1940, Michael Hurd, Editor Texas Black History Preservation Project

Cultural Prominence and Civil Rights: Black College Football in Texas during the 1950s, Rob Fink, Independent Scholar, Abilene

Commentator: Kevin B. Blackistone, University of Maryland

SESSION 24
10:30 a.m.
ENJOLIE

A Century of Conflict: Texas Wartime Oral History Narratives that Span the 20th Century, Eric Gruver presiding, University of North Texas

Culture War: Home Front Challenges of Central Texas German-Americans during the Great War, Steven Sielaff, Baylor University Institute for Oral History

A Hell of a Load for a Young Man: Memories of World War II Concentration Camp Liberators, Stephen Sloan, Baylor University Institute for Oral History

From the Red Dirt of Vietnam through the Blowing Dust of West Texas: Recording Veterans’ Oral History at the Vietnam Archive, Kelly Crager, Vietnam Center and Archive Texas Tech University
Fellows Luncheon and Presentation of Awards
12:00 p.m.
Mandalay Ballroom

Fellows Luncheon and Presentation of Awards, Paula Mitchell Marks presiding, St. Edward’s University

Induction of new Fellows of the Texas State Historical Association.

Presentation of the following awards:
- Mary Jon and J.P. Bryan Leadership in Education Award
- Kate Broocks Bates Award for Historical Research
- Coral H. Tullis Memorial Prize
- Ron Tyler Award for Best Illustrated Book on Texas History and Culture
- H. Bailey Carroll Award
- Al Lowman Memorial Prize
- Catarino and Evangelina Hernández Research Fellowship in Latino History
- Mary M. Hughes Research Fellowship
- John H. Jenkins Research Fellowship in Texas History
- Cecilia Steinfeldt Fellowship for Research in the Arts and Material Culture
- Lawrence T. Jones III Research Fellowship in Civil War Texas History

Adventures In Texas Higher Education, My Thirty-five Year Journey, George Wright, Prairie View A&M University

Tickets are $35 each and must be purchased prior to February 19.

Business Meeting
1:45 p.m.
Mandalay Ballroom

Business Meeting of the Texas State Historical Association, Lynn Denton presiding. Texas State Historical Association President

Reports of Chief Executive Officer, Chief Historian, and committee chairs.

All members should attend.

Door prizes will be given at the end of the meeting. You must be present to win.

If you are a member, please check with the registration desk to pick up your red voting card. Non-members are welcome to attend.
**Session 25**
2:30 p.m.
**Nepal**

*Texas in the Civil War*, Steven E. Woodworth *presiding*, Texas Christian University

*The Union Blockade of the Texas Coast*, Blake Hill, Texas Christian University

*To Train Up a Soldier: Camps of Instruction in Civil War Texas*, Brian Cervantez, Tarrant County Community College

*The Civil War of K.M. and Minerva Van Zandt*, John R. Lundberg, Tarrant County Community College

**Session 26**
2:30 p.m.
**Enjolie**

*Walter Prescott Webb Historical Society Annual Meeting and Chapter Reports*, Ken Howell *presiding*, Blinn College

**Session 27**
2:30 p.m.
**Rhapsody**

*Identity, Space, Power: The Changing Face of the Texas Borderlands, 1760-1830*, F. Todd Smith *presiding*, University of North Texas

*Raiders and Dealers: Indigenous and Atlantic Slaveries in Texarkana, 1758-1790*, Max Flomen, University of California, Los Angeles

*Before the Purchase: Local Rhythms on East Texas’s Spanish-Indian Borderlands*, Carla Gerona, Georgia Institute of Technology

*Continuity and Change: The Nacogdoches Census of 1829*, Hayden Gregg, Georgia Institute of Technology

*Sponsored by Center for Greater Southwestern Studies.*
**Friday, March 4**

**Session 28**  
2:30 p.m.  
Rangoon

**Violence, Politics, and Memory: German Immigrants on the Texas Frontier**, Walter Kamphoefner presiding, Texas A&M University

**Civilian-Military Relations in German Texas**, Julia Brookins, American Historical Association

“Satisfaction with things as they exist”: **German Immigrant Conservatism in Mid-Nineteenth Century Texas**, Nick Roland, The University of Texas at Austin

“The Bleaching Bones of a Lot of Such Traitors”: **The Uses and Abuses of the Battle of the Nueces**, Marian J. Barber, Catholic Archives of Texas

*Session Sponsored by Texas General Land Office*

**Session 29**  
2:30 p.m.  
Andaman

**The Butterfield Overland Mail in Texas: Economic, Social, and Cultural Aspects**, Walter L. Buenger presiding, Texas A&M University

**Pandora’s Box? Cashing in on the Butterfield Cachet**, Glen Sample Ely, Independent Scholar, Fort Worth

**The Resurrection of Smith’s Station, a Butterfield Overland Mail Station, 1858-1861**, Joe R. Allen, Independent Scholar, Comanche

*Commentator: Walter L. Buenger, Texas A&M University*

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Las Colinas Mandalay Canal, Courtesy of Irving CVB
SESSION 30
2:30 p.m.
MARTABAN

*The Starr County Farmworkers’ Strike 50 Years Later*, Mary Margaret McAllen *presiding*, Author, Historian

*Agricultural Labor Politics in Bracero-era South Texas*, Cristina Salinas, The University of Texas at Arlington

*La Causa, The Chicano/a Movement, and Texas Politics in the 1960s*, Max Krochmal, Texas Christian University

*The Starr County Strike and the Birth of Cynical Labor Leader: The Case of Antonio Orendain*, Timothy P. Bowman, West Texas A&M University

TEXAS INDEPENDENCE RELAY RECEPTION
3:45 p.m.
MANDALAY BALLROOM

Join us for a free reception to celebrate Team TSHA’s ongoing efforts to support the *Handbook of Texas* as they prepare to run the fabled Texas Independence Relay. Meet the team, see a slideshow of their 2015 journey across 200 miles of Texas history, and learn more about their preparations for the upcoming 2016 race.

SILENT AUCTION CLOSES
4:45 p.m.
LAS COLINAS BALLROOM

The Silent Auction will close in sections with the first section closing at 4:45 p.m. The following sections will close in 10 minute increments. To participate in the Silent Auction, you must register and be issued a bidder number. Registration for the Silent Auction will be located in the Las Colinas Ballroom. Silent Auction check out and item pick-up will take place Saturday morning between 8:30 a.m. - 11:30 a.m.

PRESIDENTIAL BANQUET
7:00 p.m.
MANDALAY BALLROOM

*Presidential Banquet to Honor 2015 President Lynn Denton*, Steve Cook *presiding*, Texas State Historical Association 2016 President

“They Are Hauling Off Bits of Texas:” *James E. Pearce and the Effort to Establish a State Museum*, Lynn Denton, 2015 President

Tickets are $65. Tickets must be purchased prior to February 19.
Saturday, March 5

Registration Opens
8:00 a.m.
Lobby Level

Registration will remain open until 10:00 a.m.

Book Exhibitors
8:00 a.m.
Las Colinas Ballroom

Exhibit hall will remain open until 4:00 p.m.

Silent Auction Checkout
8:30 a.m.
Las Colinas Ballroom

Items may be picked up Saturday morning between 8:30 a.m. and 11:30 a.m. Items not claimed by 11:45 a.m. will be sold to the next highest bidder.

Session 31
9:00 a.m.
Rhapsody

Free Blacks in Antebellum Texas, M. Scott Sosebee presiding, Stephen F. Austin State University

Free Black Women in Antebellum Texas, Nikki Taylor, Texas Southern University

Free Blacks in Antebellum Houston, John Garrison Marks, Rice University

Texas Historians and Antebellum Free Blacks, Bruce A. Glasrud, San Antonio, Texas

Session 32
9:00 a.m.
Rangoon

Faith Healing, Smuggling, and the Formation of Identity in the Texas-Mexico Borderlands, George T. Díaz presiding, Sam Houston State University

Smuggling for the Confederacy along the Mexican Border, 1863-1865, James T. Matthews, Independent Scholar, San Antonio

Water, Faith, and Curanderismo: What Don Pedrito Jaramillo’s Rectas Reveal about the Turn of the Twentieth-Century South Texas Borderlands, Jennifer Koshatka Seman, Southern Methodist University

Creating Castolon: Community Formation in the Remote Big Bend Region of Texas, 1903-1944, Cody Edwards, Oklahoma State University
**Saturday, March 5**

**Session 33**  
9:00 a.m.  
Enjolie

*Window into 1850s Frontier Texas on the Brazos: A Bilingual Educator in a Unique Setting, The Paradox of the Indian Reservations, and a Historic Pioneer Family,* Deborah M. Liles *presiding,* University of North Texas

*A Journal: Zachariah Ellis Coombes: Bilingual Educator, An Experiment, the Brazos Reservation in Young County, 1858-1859,* Sylvia Gann Mahoney, Independent Scholar, Fort Worth

*The “Blurred Lines” of Identity and Geopolitics-Around the Texas Indian Reservations, 1854-1859,* Lisa D. Barnett, Texas Christian University

*Matthews/Reynolds Family Challenges during the Civil War Years,* John B. Caraway, Cisco College

**Session 34**  
9:00 a.m.  
Martaban

*Writing Entries on Dallas Leaders for the Handbook of African-American Texas,* Merline Pitre *presiding,* Texas Southern University

*R.C. Hickman,* Camille Davis, University of North Texas

*Dock Rowen,* R. Jack Duncan, Independent Scholar, McKinney

*Anderson Bonner,* Dan Nabors, University of North Texas

**Session 35**  
9:00 a.m.  
Nepal

*Hard Times in a Changing Century,* Carlos Blanton *presiding,* Texas A&M University

*A Unique Monarchy: Texas under Joaquin de Arredondo,* Bradley Folsom, The University of Texas at Arlington

*Hard Drink and Hard Times: Mexican Americans and Prohibition,* Brandan J. Payne, Baylor University

*March Like Stoics Over Wind-Swept Hills,* Tiffany M. Fink, Hardin-Simmons University

**Publications Workshop**  
10:30 a.m.  
Las Colinas Boardroom
Saturday, March 5

Session 36
10:30 a.m.
Enjolie

History in Action: The College Classroom in 2016 and Presentation of the Annual C.M. Caldwell Memorial Awards, Stephen S. Cure presiding, Texas State Historical Association

Fifty Shades of Cadet Gray: Uniforms and Textiles in the Confederate Trans-Mississippi, Sam Galyon, McMurry University

The Chamizal Settlement and the Dispersion of a People Group, Dirk Johnston, San Jacinto College-South

Fire This Time: The Texas Southern University Riot, Katy Rudisill, San Jacinto College-South

Session 37
10:30 a.m.
Rhapsody

West of the River: The Civil War in the Trans-Mississippi, Donald S. Frazier presiding, McMurry University

“Their families being in immediate danger”: Defense of North Texas in the Closing Months of the Civil War, Charles Grear, Central Texas College

Unlikely Savior of the Union: Nathaniel P. Banks and the Systemic Effects of the Red River Campaign, Bowman Henderson, Texas State University

Texan Ben McCulloch at Wilson’s Creek, Thomas W. Cutrer, Professor Emeritus of American History and American Studies, Arizona State University

Session 38
10:30 a.m.
Rangoon

Elite Racism in Texas in the Twentieth-Century, Keith Volanto presiding, Collin College

The Purifying Knife: The Stranger Career of Eugenics in Texas, 1850-1940, Michael Phillips, Collin College

Constructing a Reactionary Southern Nationalism: M.E. Bradford and the Modern Neo-Confederate Movement, Edward Sebesta, Independent Scholar, Dallas

Commentator: Chad Pearson, Collin College
SATURDAY, MARCH 5

SESSION 39
10:30 a.m.
NEPAL

Game On: Sports Archives and Collections in Texas, James Williamson presiding, Southern Methodist University

Building the Dallas Cowboys Archives, Jonathan Thorn, Dallas Cowboys

Texas Sports Legends, Samantha Dodd, Dallas Historical Society

Commentator: James Williamson, Southern Methodist University

SESSION 40
10:30 a.m.
MARTABAN

Reactionary Conservatism and the Changing Texas Right, Sean P. Cunningham presiding, Texas Tech University

Texans in Transition: Major General Edwin Walker’s Run for Governor, 1962, Adrienne Caughfield, Collin College

Brawl in the Bayou City, The New Right’s Backlash against a Human Rights Ordinance in Houston, John D. Goins, University of Texas Rio Grande Valley

Commentator: Nancy Beck Young, University of Houston

Mustangs of Las Colinas, Courtesy of Irving CVB
Get Unlimited Access to the TSHA Digital Library

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The Texas State Historical Association was one of the first historical associations to begin digitizing its entire archive of content - which spans more than 115 years - and making it available to the world free of charge in conjunction with its Handbook of Texas and Texas Almanac websites.

Today more than 500,000 people access these websites every single month.

The TSHA Digital Library includes:

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- Special Invitations to Exclusive Events
- A FREE Copy of the Texas Almanac

http://tshaonline.org/digital-library
# Meeting at a Glance

## Thursday, March 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>#</th>
<th>Session Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8:00 a.m.</td>
<td>LOBBY LEVEL</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Registration Opens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:00 a.m.</td>
<td>RANGOON</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Biography of the Long Civil Rights Movement in Texas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:00 a.m.</td>
<td>ANDAMAN</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Creed of Convenience: A Century of Texans’ Love/Hate Relationship with the Federal Government</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:00 a.m.</td>
<td>RHAPSODY</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Opportunity and Hardship: Soldiers and Settlers in West Texas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:00 a.m.</td>
<td>ENJOLIE</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Texas Food and Legends</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:00 a.m.</td>
<td>NEPAL</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Cotton and Wheat: Nineteenth-Century Industry Meets Twentieth-Century Agriculture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:00 a.m.</td>
<td>MARTABAN</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>Chicano Agency in Secondary and Higher Education in Twentieth-Century Texas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10:00 a.m.</td>
<td>LAS COLINAS BALLROOM</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>Exhibit Halls Open</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10:00 a.m.</td>
<td>LAS COLINAS BALLROOM</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Silent Auction Opens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10:30 a.m.</td>
<td>ANDAMAN</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>The Hidden Story: Mexican American Influences on HemisFair 1968</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10:30 a.m.</td>
<td>NEPAL</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>Rio Grande Valley Civil War Trail</td>
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<tr>
<td>10:30 a.m.</td>
<td>RHAPSODY</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>What Does It Mean to Be Texan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11:00 a.m.</td>
<td>MANDALAY BALLROOM</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>Slavery in Texas: A Local, Regional, and International Perspective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11:00 a.m.</td>
<td>ENJOLIE</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>The Restatement (Second) of Torts and the Revolution in Texas Asbestos Liability Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11:00 a.m.</td>
<td>RANGOON</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>Change and Triumph: Mexican American Communities in the Nineteenth-Century</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11:00 a.m.</td>
<td>ANDAMAN</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>Building Texas’s Identity: Imagining, Touring, and Commemorating the Lone Star State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1:00 p.m.</td>
<td>MANDALAY BALLROOM</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>Women in Texas History Luncheon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2:00 p.m.</td>
<td>ANDAMAN</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>Texas LGBT Communities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2:00 p.m.</td>
<td>RANGOON</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>Open Reception for the Handbook of Tejano History Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4:00 p.m.</td>
<td>MARTABAN</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>New Member Reception</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5:00 p.m.</td>
<td>ENJOLIE</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>Spanish Borderlands Meeting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6:00 p.m.</td>
<td>MANDALAY BALLROOM WEST</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>Graduate Student Mixer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6:30 p.m.</td>
<td>OLD RED GREAT HALL</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>Presidential Reception</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Friday, March 4

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>LOBBY LEVEL</td>
<td>Registration Opens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>MANDALAY BALLROOM</td>
<td>Book Lovers’ and Texana Collectors’ Breakfast</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8:00 a.m.</td>
<td>LAS COLINAS BALLROOM</td>
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<tr>
<td>8:00 a.m.</td>
<td>LAS COLINAS BALLROOM</td>
<td>Silent Auction Opens</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Register today! Call, Click or Mail

Call
Register by phone: (512) 471-2600

Click
Register online at:
www.TSHAonline.org/annual-meeting

Mail
Return this form to:
Texas State Historical Association
Attn: Annual Meeting Registration
3001 Lake Austin Blvd, Ste 3.116
Austin, TX 78703
2016 TSHA Annual Meeting Registration Form
(Hotel Reservations made separately)

REGISTRATION (*provides registration for all 3 days of meeting)  
Registration fee for each person

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Registration Type</th>
<th>Registration fee</th>
<th>Subtotal</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Presenter Registration* (Required for all presenters)</td>
<td>45.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Registration* (by February 1, 2016)</td>
<td>70.00</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Late Registration* (after February 1, 2016)</td>
<td>90.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guest Registration* (Guest refers to significant other or personal friend, not a business associate or staff colleague)</td>
<td>35.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>K-12 Educator Registration*</td>
<td>25.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Student Registration* (Copy of valid student ID must be enclosed)</td>
<td>20.00</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>One-day Registration (circle one) 3/03 3/04 3/05</td>
<td>45.00</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

EVENTS (all events are optional and will be held at the Omni Mandalay Hotel at Las Colinas unless otherwise noted)

Thursday
- Women in Texas History Luncheon, Thursday 12:00 noon | 35.00 |
- Open Reception for the Handbook of Tejano History Project | Complimentary |
- Graduate Student Mixer, Thursday 5:00 p.m. (Students and Fellows only) | Complimentary |
- Presidential Reception, Old Red, Thursday 6:30 p.m. | 30.00 |

Friday
- Book Lovers’ & Texana Collectors’ Breakfast, Friday 7:30 a.m. | 25.00 |
- Fellows Luncheon and Presentation of Awards, Friday 12:00 noon | 35.00 |
- Texas Independence Relay Reception, Friday, 3:45 p.m | Complimentary |
- Presidential Banquet, Friday 7:00 p.m. | 65.00 |

Refund/Cancellation Policy: Cancellation of registration must be submitted in writing via e-mail to nicol.ireland@TSHAonline.org and must be dated on or before 11:59 pm CT on February 13, 2016 to receive a full refund less a $25 USD registration cancellation processing fee. Please allow 14-21 business days for check refund to be processed and mailed. No refunds will be granted after February 14, 2016. No refunds will be granted for no-shows.

TSHA may photograph or film the event. By registering you agree that TSHA may use, reproduce, and/or publish photographs and/or video that may pertain to me - including my image, likeness, and/or voice. I understand that this material may be used for various purposes such as publicity, advertising, web content or other related endeavors. Please note: 1) TSHA reserves the right to photograph sessions; 2) TSHA will not video record any session content.
2016 TSHA Annual Meeting Registration Form

**REGISTRATION**
- (*provides registration for all 3 days of meeting) for each person
  - Presenter Registration* (Required for all presenters) ............................................................ 45.00  _______________
  - Early Registration* (by February 1, 2016) ...............................................................................
    - ............................................................................ 70.00  _______________
  - Late Registration* (after February 1, 2016) ..........................................................................
    - ........................................................................... 90.00  _______________
- Guest Registration* (Guest refers to significant other or personal friend, not a business associate or staff colleague) 35.00  _______________
- K-12 Educator Registration* .................................... 25.00  _______________
- Student Registration* (Copy of valid student ID must be enclosed) ....................................
  - ........................................................................... 20.00  _______________
- One-day Registration (circle one)    3/03  3/04  3/05
  - ........................................................................... 45.00  _______________

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TSHA MEMBERSHIP
- $25 Basic Membership  ☐ $25 K-12 Educator  ☐ $50 Friend of Texas _______________
- $100 Texas Ambassador  ☐ $250 Texas Pioneer  ☐ $500 Defenders of Texas History _______________
- $1,000 President’s Council

*Benefits extend one year from enrollment or renewal.

GRAND TOTAL  $ _______________

*Your contributions to the Texas State Historical Association are fully deductible to the extent provided by law.

Method of Payment: ☐ Check  ☐ American Express  ☐ Discover  ☐ MasterCard  ☐ Visa  ☐ Purchase order# ____________
  - Card Number__________________________________________ Expiration Date__________ Signature_____________________

PLEASE COMPLETE ALL PORTIONS OF REGISTRATION FORM.
(Please fill out completely and print your name(s) as you wish your name tag to read)

Name________________________________________________________ TSHA Member?  ☐ Yes  ☐ No
  - Affiliation___________________________________________________________
  - Mailing Address_____________________________________________________
    - City__________________________________________ State__________ Zip_______________________
  - Home Phone__________________________ Email________________________
  - Special Needs________________________________ Special dietary requirements ______________________________

Guest Name________________________________________________________ TSHA Member?  ☐ Yes  ☐ No
  - Affiliation___________________________________________________________
  - Mailing Address_____________________________________________________
    - City__________________________________________ State__________ Zip_______________________
  - Home Phone__________________________ Email________________________
  - Special Needs________________________________ Special dietary requirements ______________________________
  - Special Needs________________________________ Special dietary requirements ______________________________
2015-2016 Membership Levels and Benefits

Every member will receive:

**The Southwestern Historical Quarterly**—This publication has been continuously published since 1897 and is the most sought-after source of original research on Texas history. Members will receive all four issues every year.

**The Riding Line Newsletter**—This content-packed newsletter is sent four times a year and will keep you in the loop about local historical happenings, recent publications, and other resources that TSHA is working to make available every day.

**Insider Updates from the Executive Director**—As a member of the Texas State Historical Association, you will have insider access to updates about the exciting projects and initiatives that are underway at TSHA. This is another way that we can express our deep appreciation for your investment in protecting our rich Texas heritage.

**Special Invitations to Attend Exclusive Events**—Members of TSHA receive invites to unique meetings and events like our Annual Meeting. Hosted in a different Texas city each year, the Annual Meeting is the largest gathering of its kind for Texas history enthusiasts.

Become a member of the Texas State Historical Association today, and join an elite group dedicated to the rich heritage and proud history of this great state! Simply complete the form below with your information and your most generous donation, and we will instantly activate your membership.

**$25.00 - Basic Membership**
Great for students or K-12 Educators! Basic membership benefits receive the Southwestern Historical Quarterly journal and the Riding Line newsletter. K-12 educators will receive a copy of the flex-bound edition of the Texas Almanac in lieu of the Southwestern Historical Quarterly.

**$50.00 - Friend of Texas**
This is our most popular level. Same benefits as the Basic membership.

**$100.00 - Texas Ambassadors**
In addition to basic membership benefits, Texas Ambassadors receive a complimentary copy of the flex-bound edition of the Texas Almanac.

**$250.00 - Texas Pioneers**
In addition to basic membership benefits, Texas Pioneers receive a complimentary copy of the hardcover edition of the Texas Almanac.

**$500.00 - Defenders of Texas History**
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<td>Ethnogenesis in the Franciscan Missions of Texas and New Mexico</td>
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<td>9:00 a.m.</td>
<td>RANGOON</td>
<td>On the Road to Progress: Traveling the Bankhead Highway</td>
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<td>RHAPSODY</td>
<td>Braiding Common Threads of Texas’ History: Love and Hospitality</td>
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<td>Conservatism, Desegregation, and the Changing Political Order in East Texas, 1952-1973</td>
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<td>NEPAL</td>
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<td>ENJOLIE</td>
<td>A Century of Conflict: Texas Wartime Oral History Narratives that Span the 20th Century</td>
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<td>2:30 p.m.</td>
<td>RHAPSODY</td>
<td>Identity, Space, Power: The Changing Face of the Texas Borderlands, 1760-1830</td>
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<td>RANGOON</td>
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<td>2:30 p.m.</td>
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<td>The Butterfield Overland Mail in Texas: Economic, Social, and Cultural Aspects</td>
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<td>2:30 p.m.</td>
<td>MARTABAN</td>
<td>The Starr County Farmworkers’ Strike 50 Years Later</td>
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<td>3:45 p.m.</td>
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<td>7:00 p.m.</td>
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**SATURDAY, MARCH 5**

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<td>8:30 a.m.</td>
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<td>9:00 a.m.</td>
<td>RHAPSODY</td>
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<td>9:00 a.m.</td>
<td>RANGOON</td>
<td>Faith Healing, Smuggling, and the Formation of Identity in the Texas-Mexico Borderlands</td>
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<td>9:00 a.m.</td>
<td>ENJOLIE</td>
<td>Writing into 1850s Frontier Texas on the Brazos: A Bilingual Educator in a Unique Setting, The Paradox of the Indian Reservations, and a Historic Pioneer Family</td>
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<tr>
<td>9:00 a.m.</td>
<td>MARTABAN</td>
<td>Writing Entries on Dallas Leaders for the Handbook of African-American Texas</td>
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<td>NEPAL</td>
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<tr>
<td>10:30 a.m.</td>
<td>LAS COLINAS BOARDROOM</td>
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<td>ENJOLIE</td>
<td>History in Action: The College Classroom in 2015 and Presentation of the Annual C.M. Caldwell Memorial Awards</td>
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<td>10:30 a.m.</td>
<td>RHAPSODY</td>
<td>West of the River: The Civil War in the Trans-Mississippi</td>
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<td>RANGOON</td>
<td>Elite Racism in Texas in the Twentieth-Century</td>
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<td>NEPAL</td>
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<td>10:30 a.m.</td>
<td>MARTABAN</td>
<td>Reactionary Conservatism and the Changing Texas Right</td>
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**Future Annual Meetings**

**2017 Award and Fellowship Nominations**
The 121st Annual Meeting will be held March 1–3, 2017, in Houston, Texas, at the Hyatt Regency Houston. Book award nominations are due **October 10, 2016**. Fellowship nominations are due **December 30, 2016**. More information can be found on our website www.TSHAonline.org.

**2018 Call For Proposals**
The program committee is now calling for proposals for sessions and papers to be presented at the 122nd Annual Meeting. A complete session proposal includes: a) session title; b) complete name, address, phone number, a one-page vita, and institutional affiliation (or hometown, in the case of lay historians) of the session chairman, paper presenters (either two or three), and commentator (for sessions with two paper presenters); c) titles of the two or three individual papers; and d) a brief summary of each paper. Proposals must be received by **February 1, 2017**. Download a program worksheet on our website at www.TSHAonline.org or contact Mike Campbell at mike@unt.edu.

**Session Participants**

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